

**Table 361.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:**  
**Fiscal years 1965 to 1998**

[In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Total, all programs .....</b>	<b>\$5,331,016</b>	<b>\$12,526,499</b>	<b>\$23,288,120</b>	<b>\$34,493,502</b>	<b>\$34,883,900</b>	<b>\$36,271,011</b>	<b>\$39,027,876</b>	<b>\$39,962,901</b>	<b>\$41,194,718</b>	<b>\$43,454,423</b>
<b>Elementary/secondary education programs .....</b>	<b>\$1,942,577</b>	<b>\$5,830,442</b>	<b>\$10,617,195</b>	<b>\$16,027,686</b>	<b>\$14,527,848</b>	<b>\$15,292,409</b>	<b>\$16,901,334</b>	<b>\$17,049,940</b>	<b>\$17,535,707</b>	<b>\$18,564,859</b>
Department of Education <sup>10</sup> .....	567,343	2,719,204	4,132,742	6,629,095	5,986,633	6,220,820	7,296,702	7,551,973	7,554,487	8,098,436
Grants for the disadvantaged .....	—	1,339,014	1,874,353	3,204,664	2,645,688	3,077,304	4,206,754	3,404,687	3,209,923	4,027,559
Impact aid program <sup>11</sup> .....	349,671	656,372	618,711	690,170	548,205	577,676	647,402	684,311	704,197	707,539
School improvement programs .....	72,298	288,304	700,470	788,918	552,590	631,537	526,401	618,850	889,478	443,468
Indian education .....	—	—	40,036	93,365	69,603	71,588	82,328	62,067	39,638	18,339
Bilingual education .....	—	21,250	92,693	169,540	163,268	167,400	157,539	119,601	141,483	159,746
Special education .....	13,849	79,090	151,244	821,777	1,289,710	952,778	1,017,964	1,627,894	1,339,241	1,465,985
Vocational and adult education .....	131,525	335,174	655,235	860,661	717,569	742,537	658,314	1,034,563	1,230,527	1,275,800
Education Reform - Goals 2000 <sup>12</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Agriculture .....	623,014	760,477	1,884,345	4,064,497	3,727,171	3,992,808	4,134,906	4,428,143	4,562,093	4,806,766
Child nutrition programs <sup>13</sup> .....	178,580	299,131	1,452,267	3,377,056	3,278,133	3,536,378	3,664,561	3,819,734	4,044,830	4,286,242
Agricultural Marketing Service—										
commodities <sup>14</sup> .....	340,073	341,597	248,839	388,000	362,297	338,764	336,502	344,350	350,118	349,670
Special milk program <sup>13</sup> .....	86,609	83,800	122,858	159,293	14,912	16,000	15,993	15,267	15,446	18,342
Estimated education share of Forest										
Service permanent appropriations ..	17,752	35,949	60,381	140,148	71,829	101,666	117,850	248,792	151,699	152,512
Department of Commerce .....	—	—	—	54,816	1,348	337	—	—	—	—
Local public works program—										
school facilities <sup>15</sup> .....	—	—	—	54,816	1,348	337	—	—	—	—
Department of Defense .....	73,000	143,100	264,500	370,846	564,885	694,946	831,625	903,493	861,393	988,265
Junior R.O.T.C. .....	—	12,100	12,500	32,000	50,400	44,300	55,600	58,600	57,440	45,300
Overseas dependents schools .....	73,000	131,000	252,000	338,846	414,485	546,072	613,437	691,437	664,941	773,810
Section VI schools <sup>11</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	100,000	104,574	162,588	153,456	139,012	169,155
Department of Energy <sup>16</sup> .....	100	200	300	77,633	40,798	22,469	23,031	21,385	12,061	12,931
Energy conservation for school										
buildings <sup>17</sup> .....	—	—	—	77,240	40,634	22,269	22,731	21,000	11,761	12,611
Pre-engineering program .....	100	200	300	393	164	200	300	385	300	320
Department of Health and Human Services <sup>18</sup>	79,999	167,333	683,885	1,077,000	1,265,000	1,472,750	1,531,059	1,455,315	1,555,542	1,651,324
Head Start <sup>19</sup> .....	—	—	403,900	735,000	912,000	995,750	1,075,059	1,040,315	1,130,542	1,206,324
Payments to states for AFDC work										
programs <sup>20</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social Security student benefits <sup>21</sup> .....	79,999	167,333	279,985	342,000	353,000	477,000	456,000	415,000	425,000	445,000
Department of the Interior .....	130,096	140,705	220,392	318,170	346,242	393,529	389,810	308,089	344,183	379,645
Mineral Leasing Act and other funds:										
Payments to states—estimated										
education share .....	11,075	12,294	27,389	62,636	123,670	170,645	127,369	98,606	87,437	92,227
Payments to counties—estimated										
education share .....	10,731	16,359	29,494	48,953	20,220	24,221	59,016	5,615	36,455	34,922
Indian Education:										
Bureau of Indian Affairs schools .....	92,603	95,850	141,056	178,112	176,878	173,141	177,265	181,235	195,994	231,512
Johnson-O'Malley assistance <sup>22</sup> .....	15,534	16,080	22,251	28,081	25,077	25,029	25,675	22,053	22,824	20,400
Education expenses for children										
of employees,										
Yellowstone National Park .....	153	122	202	388	397	493	485	580	1,473	584
Department of Justice .....	6,402	8,237	9,822	23,890	30,462	31,759	36,117	39,684	44,531	50,679
Vocational training expenses for										
prisoners in federal prisons <sup>23</sup> .....	1,466	2,720	3,039	4,966	8,230	7,377	8,292	8,744	8,744	8,679
Inmate programs <sup>24</sup> .....	4,936	5,517	6,783	18,924	22,232	24,382	27,825	30,940	35,787	42,000
Department of Labor .....	230,041	420,927	1,097,811	1,849,800	1,827,000	1,751,039	1,945,268	1,976,619	2,258,199	2,266,700
Job Corps <sup>25</sup> .....	—	—	175,000	469,800	563,000	595,772	604,748	632,619	678,599	712,218
Training programs—estimated funds for										
education programs <sup>26</sup> .....	230,041	420,927	922,811	1,380,000	1,264,000	1,155,267	1,340,520	1,344,000	1,579,600	1,554,482
Department of Transportation <sup>27</sup> .....	—	45	50	60	65	105	60	60	55	50
Tuition assistance for educational										
accreditation—										
Coast Guard personnel <sup>28</sup> .....	—	45	50	60	65	105	60	60	55	50
Department of the Treasury .....	32	—	847,139	935,903	273,728	273,278	273,728	25,085	—	—
Estimated education share of general										
revenue sharing: <sup>29</sup>										
State <sup>30</sup> .....	—	—	475,224	525,019	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local .....	—	—	371,915	410,884	273,728	273,278	273,728	25,085	—	—
Tuition assistance for educational										
accreditation—										
Coast Guard personnel <sup>28</sup> .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs <sup>31</sup> .....	41,250	338,910	1,371,500	545,786	378,663	351,940	344,758	251,782	235,297	196,159
Noncollegiate and job training										
programs <sup>32</sup> .....	14,550	281,640	1,249,410	439,993	244,060	227,991	224,035	137,805	119,702	76,367
Vocational rehabilitation for										
disabled veterans <sup>33</sup> .....	17,400	41,700	73,100	87,980	117,598	110,187	107,480	103,159	105,947	112,058
Dependents' education <sup>34</sup> .....	9,300	15,570	48,990	17,813	17,005	13,762	13,243	10,818	9,648	7,734
Service members occupational										
conversion and training										
act of 1992 <sup>23,35</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other agencies										
Appalachian Regional Commission <sup>36</sup> .....	—	33,161	41,667	9,157	2,801	4,589	4,632	4,632	5,323	5,327
National Endowment for the Arts <sup>37</sup> .....	—	—	3,686	4,989	4,069	4,378	4,399	4,060	4,099	4,350
Arts in education .....	—	—	3,686	4,989	4,069	4,378	4,399	4,060	4,099	4,350
National Endowment for the										
Humanities <sup>38</sup> .....	—	20	149	330	510	462	321	460	352	826

**Table 361.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:**  
**Fiscal years 1965 to 1998—Continued**  
 [In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1989	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1991 <sup>2</sup>	1992 <sup>3</sup>	1993 <sup>4</sup>	1994 <sup>5</sup>	1995 <sup>6</sup>	1996 <sup>7</sup>	1997 <sup>8</sup>	1998 <sup>9</sup>
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>Total, all programs .....</b>	<b>\$48,269,575</b>	<b>\$51,624,342</b>	<b>\$57,599,476</b>	<b>\$60,483,092</b>	<b>\$67,740,618</b>	<b>\$68,254,206</b>	<b>\$71,639,520</b>	<b>\$71,327,361</b>	<b>\$73,136,767</b>	<b>\$75,077,477</b>
<b>Elementary/secondary education programs .....</b>	<b>\$19,809,528</b>	<b>\$21,984,361</b>	<b>\$25,418,031</b>	<b>\$27,926,888</b>	<b>\$30,834,326</b>	<b>\$32,304,357</b>	<b>\$33,623,809</b>	<b>\$34,391,501</b>	<b>\$35,478,905</b>	<b>\$36,818,774</b>
Department of Education <sup>10</sup> .....	8,869,300	9,681,313	10,865,336	12,057,746	13,058,974	13,769,196	14,029,000	14,323,770	14,511,199	14,787,265
Grants for the disadvantaged .....	4,185,357	4,494,111	5,218,749	6,158,813	6,615,047	6,845,651	6,808,000	7,020,460	7,201,565	6,235,944
Impact aid program <sup>11</sup> .....	755,477	816,366	753,530	794,794	432,153	829,952	808,000	952,277	656,474	1,007,323
School improvement programs .....	975,237	1,189,158	1,375,910	1,514,892	2,032,552	1,469,964	1,397,000	1,247,360	1,276,599	1,391,141
Indian education .....	65,683	69,451	65,639	68,523	99,925	79,095	71,000	77,402	55,989	55,016
Bilingual education .....	164,759	188,919	186,748	198,332	124,778	221,681	225,000	184,529	181,257	279,504
Special education .....	1,880,751	1,616,623	2,174,358	2,243,338	2,564,070	2,980,328	3,177,000	3,222,180	3,305,477	3,812,384
Vocational and adult education .....	842,036	1,306,685	1,090,402	1,079,054	1,190,449	1,340,762	1,482,000	1,348,064	1,402,369	1,337,861
Education Reform - Goals 2000 <sup>12</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	1,763	61,000	271,498	431,469	668,092
Department of Agriculture .....	5,104,502	5,528,950	6,074,735	6,714,082	7,154,483	7,604,447	8,201,294	8,408,072	8,830,229	9,320,189
Child nutrition programs <sup>13</sup> .....	4,555,581	4,977,075	5,536,966	6,126,983	6,596,588	7,043,699	7,644,789	7,875,000	8,300,000	8,800,000
Agricultural Marketing Service—										
commodities <sup>14</sup> .....	342,071	350,441	350,859	400,000	389,900	400,000	400,000	400,000	400,000	400,000
Special milk program <sup>13</sup> .....	18,544	18,707	19,900	19,178	15,535	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )
Estimated education share of Forest										
Service permanent appropriations ..	188,306	182,727	167,010	167,921	152,460	160,748	156,505	133,072	130,229	120,189
Department of Commerce .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local public works program—										
school facilities <sup>15</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Defense .....	1,059,259	1,097,876	1,253,105	1,197,318	1,259,374	1,210,168	1,295,547	1,313,126	1,351,788	1,316,587
Junior R.O.T.C. .....	53,930	39,300	53,174	54,746	84,100	95,500	155,600	163,800	164,226	162,265
Overseas dependents schools .....	821,365	864,958	960,293	912,916	895,674	849,649	855,772	813,270	832,577	852,142
Section VI schools <sup>11</sup> .....	183,964	193,618	239,638	229,656	279,600	265,019	284,175	336,056	354,985	302,180
Department of Energy <sup>16</sup> .....	12,851	15,563	15,676	15,236	6,254	11,615	12,646	—	—	—
Energy conservation for school										
buildings <sup>17</sup> .....	12,442	15,213	14,206	12,586	5,054	10,535	10,746	—	—	—
Pre-engineering program .....	409	350	1,470	2,650	1,200	1,080	1,900	—	—	—
Department of Health and Human Services <sup>18</sup>	1,789,026	2,396,793	2,997,194	3,310,200	4,114,498	4,669,181	5,116,559	5,185,871	5,110,233	5,195,442
Head Start <sup>19</sup> .....	1,234,869	1,447,758	1,951,775	2,201,800	2,776,286	3,215,946	3,534,000	3,570,000	3,980,546	4,355,000
Payments to states for AFDC work										
programs <sup>20</sup> .....	85,511	459,221	545,700	594,184	736,474	838,981	953,000	931,000	453,000	160,000
Social Security student benefits <sup>21</sup> .....	468,646	489,814	499,719	514,216	601,738	614,254	629,559	684,871	676,687	680,442
Department of the Interior .....	379,381	445,267	644,770	517,666	536,483	485,758	493,124	486,463	558,395	535,603
Mineral Leasing Act and other funds:										
Payments to states—estimated										
education share .....	114,414	123,811	131,683	122,045	108,924	21,693	18,750	17,940	28,000	18,000
Payments to counties—estimated										
education share .....	54,804	102,522	35,038	45,805	34,903	39,819	37,490	39,000	61,000	39,000
Indian Education:										
Bureau of Indian Affairs schools .....	186,643	192,841	452,521	325,582	368,817	399,234	411,524	408,889	450,218	460,387
Johnson-O'Malley assistance <sup>22</sup> .....	23,000	25,556	24,931	23,590	22,980	24,326	24,359	19,634	18,177	17,216
Education expenses for children										
of employees,										
Yellowstone National Park .....	520	538	597	644	859	686	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Department of Justice .....	58,523	65,997	78,050	94,724	107,857	112,447	128,850	175,900	191,400	222,200
Vocational training expenses for										
prisoners in federal prisons <sup>23</sup> .....	6,933	2,066	1,748	1,944	1,725	1,240	3,000	—3,500	1,000	1,000
Inmate programs <sup>24</sup> .....	51,590	63,931	76,302	92,780	106,132	111,207	125,850	179,400	190,400	221,200
Department of Labor .....	2,271,966	2,505,487	3,209,147	3,708,362	4,240,990	4,011,184	3,957,800	4,084,000	4,432,000	4,990,000
Job Corps <sup>25</sup> .....	771,966	739,376	805,270	925,826	949,287	964,234	1,029,000	1,114,000	1,185,000	1,203,000
Training programs—estimated funds for										
education programs <sup>26</sup> .....	1,500,000	1,766,111	2,403,877	2,782,536	3,291,703	3,046,950	2,928,800	2,970,000	3,247,000	3,787,000
Department of Transportation <sup>27</sup> .....	40	46	31	60	60	60	62	40	40	40
Tuition assistance for educational										
accreditation—										
Coast Guard personnel <sup>28</sup> .....	40	46	31	60	60	60	62	40	40	40
Department of the Treasury .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estimated education share of general										
revenue sharing: <sup>29</sup>										
State <sup>30</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuition assistance for educational										
accreditation—										
Coast Guard personnel <sup>28</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs <sup>31</sup> .....	168,865	155,351	167,040	190,608	222,567	335,866	311,768	344,298	402,229	347,831
Noncollegiate and job training										
programs <sup>32</sup> .....	43,696	12,848	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vocational rehabilitation for										
disabled veterans <sup>33</sup> .....	118,749	136,780	161,096	184,500	216,276	265,597	298,132	349,637	386,000	338,000
Dependents' education <sup>34</sup> .....	6,420	5,723	5,944	6,108	5,840	5,740	5,961	4,493	5,236	5,331
Service members occupational										
conversion and training										
act of 1992 <sup>23,35</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	451	64,529	7,675	—9,832	10,993	4,500
Other agencies										
Appalachian Regional Commission <sup>36</sup> .....	5,145	93	3,790	5,182	5,382	2,529	2,173	2,862	1,700	1,900
National Endowment for the Arts <sup>37</sup> .....	4,462	4,641	4,870	5,000	5,000	5,000	7,117	4,030	4,382	5,398
Arts in education .....	4,462	4,641	4,870	5,000	5,000	5,000	7,117	4,030	4,382	5,398
National Endowment for the										
Humanities <sup>38</sup> .....	698	404	590	809	1,645	278	997	101	310	320

**Table 361.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:**  
**Fiscal years 1965 to 1998—Continued**  
 [In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Office of Economic Opportunity <sup>39</sup> .....	182,793	1,072,375	16,619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head Start <sup>40</sup> .....	96,400	325,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other elementary and secondary programs <sup>41</sup> .....	20,000	42,809	16,612	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Job Corps <sup>42</sup> .....	34,000	144,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Youth Corps and other training programs <sup>43</sup> .....	31,000	553,368	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA) <sup>44</sup> .....	1,393	6,498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other programs										
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia .....	8,507	25,748	42,588	65,714	78,473	77,200	84,918	79,160	98,092	103,400
Postsecondary education programs .....	\$1,197,511	\$3,447,697	\$7,644,037	\$11,115,882	\$10,918,099	\$10,329,650	\$11,174,379	\$11,283,589	\$10,299,998	\$10,657,530
Department of Education <sup>10</sup> .....	237,955	1,187,962	2,089,184	5,682,242	7,213,341	7,341,239	8,202,499	8,444,924	7,438,674	8,247,103
Student financial assistance <sup>45</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,682,789	4,043,597	3,743,262	4,162,695	4,585,210	4,779,817	5,219,916
Federal Direct Student Loan Program <sup>46</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal Family Education Loan Program <sup>47</sup> .....	—	2,323	111,087	1,407,977	2,555,539	3,245,226	3,534,795	3,322,734	2,548,179	2,779,304
Higher education .....	218,264	1,029,131	1,838,066	399,787	364,422	419,200	404,511	402,035	419,105	411,775
Facilities—loans and insurance <sup>23</sup> .....	3,588	114,199	16,292	−19,031	21,148	−945	5,307	1,920	−84,866	−43,282
College housing loans <sup>23,48</sup> .....	—	—	—	14,082	−16,510	−238,818	−164,061	−73,992	−558,178	−372,778
Educational activities overseas <sup>23</sup> .....	129	774	1,881	3,561	1,243	1,259	1,838	−1,413	−8	233
Historically Black Colleges and Universities Capital Financing, Program Account <sup>49</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gallaudet College and Howard University .....	15,974	38,559	111,971	176,829	216,782	148,600	229,938	171,729	299,085	224,781
National Technical Institute for the Deaf <sup>50</sup> .....	—	2,976	9,887	16,248	27,120	23,455	27,476	36,701	35,540	27,154
Department of Agriculture .....	—	—	6,450	10,453	16,241	17,241	17,741	16,877	16,877	27,799
Agriculture Extension Service, Second Morrill Act payments to agricultural and mechanical colleges and Tuskegee Institute <sup>51</sup> .....	—	—	6,450	10,453	16,241	17,241	17,741	16,877	16,877	27,799
Department of Commerce .....	5,081	8,277	14,973	29,971	2,282	2,223	2,163	2,207	2,061	2,420
Sea Grant Program <sup>52</sup> .....	—	—	1,886	3,123	2,282	2,223	2,163	2,207	2,061	2,420
Merchant Marine Academy <sup>53</sup> .....	3,570	6,160	10,152	14,809	—	—	—	—	—	—
State marine schools <sup>53</sup> .....	1,511	2,117	2,935	12,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Defense <sup>54</sup> .....	77,500	322,100	379,800	545,000	810,500	857,700	1,041,700	1,068,300	1,079,768	573,400
Tuition assistance for military personnel .....	—	57,500	86,800	( <sup>55</sup> ) 61,300	61,300	68,900	77,100	89,700	111,368	134,500
Service academies <sup>56</sup> .....	77,500	78,700	86,200	106,100	151,900	160,700	196,400	214,500	223,700	109,100
Senior R.O.T.C. .....	—	108,100	116,500	( <sup>55</sup> ) 345,700	395,100	354,000	354,000	362,000	382,440	179,200
Professional development education <sup>57</sup> ..	—	77,800	90,300	( <sup>55</sup> ) 251,600	233,000	414,200	402,100	362,260	150,600	22,609
Department of Energy <sup>16</sup> .....	3,000	3,000	3,000	57,701	31,158	19,012	19,475	18,051	19,225	22,609
University laboratory cooperative program .....	3,000	3,000	3,000	2,800	4,284	3,467	6,500	5,714	9,859	13,571
Teacher development projects <sup>58</sup> .....	—	—	—	1,400	—	—	—	—	—	—
Graduate traineeship programs <sup>23,59</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	−4	−26
Energy conservation for buildings—higher education <sup>17</sup> .....	—	—	—	53,501	26,874	15,395	12,705	11,815	8,500	7,746
Minority honors vocational training <sup>60</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	150	150	230	390	598
Honors research program <sup>60</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	240	480	720
Students and teachers <sup>61</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Health and Human Services <sup>18</sup>	469,223	981,483	1,686,650	2,412,058	1,209,860	629,690	516,088	492,524	506,093	509,927
Health professions training programs <sup>62</sup>	139,795	353,029	599,350	460,736	172,004	180,715	212,200	198,004	202,710	210,404
Indian health manpower <sup>63</sup> .....	—	—	—	7,187	5,692	5,471	5,577	4,750	7,018	5,998
National Health Service Corps scholarships .....	—	—	1,206	70,667	32,016	14,526	2,268	2,130	2,277	4,100
National Institutes of Health training grants <sup>64</sup> .....	—	—	154,875	176,388	164,654	166,462	217,927	217,943	222,542	238,430
National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health training grants .....	4,327	8,088	7,182	12,899	5,760	8,760	8,760	8,383	9,900	9,718
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health training programs <sup>65</sup> .....	85,101	118,366	83,727	122,103	59,380	27,607	43,617	46,216	61,075	40,726
Health teaching facilities .....	—	—	353	3,078	40,354	6,149	739	15,098	571	551
Social Security postsecondary students' benefits <sup>66</sup> .....	240,000	502,000	839,957	1,559,000	730,000	220,000	25,000	—	—	—
Department of Housing and Urban Development <sup>23</sup> .....	220,744	114,199	−55,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College housing loans <sup>23,48</sup> .....	220,744	114,199	−55,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of the Interior	30,153	31,749	50,844	80,202	109,456	146,750	125,247	109,744	108,386	113,661
Shared revenues, Mineral Leasing Act and other receipts—estimated education share .....	6,260	6,949	15,480	35,403	69,900	96,451	71,991	55,733	49,421	52,117
Indian programs:										
Continuing education <sup>67</sup> .....	8,993	9,380	13,311	16,909	14,951	25,299	24,338	24,167	25,986	30,822
Higher education scholarships .....	14,900	15,420	22,053	27,890	24,605	25,000	28,918	29,844	32,979	30,722
Department of State	53,420	30,850	50,347	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,120
Educational exchange <sup>68</sup> .....	53,420	30,850	50,347	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mutual educational and cultural exchange activities .....	47,025	30,454	50,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
International educational exchange activities .....	6,395	396	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian, Eurasian, and East European Research and Training <sup>69</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,120

**Table 361.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:**  
**Fiscal years 1965 to 1998—Continued**

[In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1989	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1991 <sup>2</sup>	1992 <sup>3</sup>	1993 <sup>4</sup>	1994 <sup>5</sup>	1995 <sup>6</sup>	1996 <sup>7</sup>	1997 <sup>8</sup>	1998 <sup>9</sup>
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Office of Economic Opportunity <sup>39</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head Start <sup>40</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other elementary and secondary programs <sup>41</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Job Corps <sup>42</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Youth Corps and other training programs <sup>43</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA) <sup>44</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other programs										
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia .....	85,510	86,579	103,697	109,894	120,759	86,627	66,871	62,968	85,000	96,000
<b>Postsecondary education programs .....</b>	<b>\$13,269,888</b>	<b>\$13,650,915</b>	<b>\$14,707,406</b>	<b>\$14,387,386</b>	<b>\$17,844,015</b>	<b>\$16,177,051</b>	<b>\$17,618,137</b>	<b>\$15,775,507</b>	<b>\$15,959,426</b>	<b>\$15,989,999</b>
Department of Education <sup>10</sup> .....	10,640,044	11,175,978	12,002,766	11,323,584	14,660,704	12,871,390	14,234,000	12,257,553	12,377,033	12,406,056
Student financial assistance <sup>45</sup> .....	5,859,774	5,920,328	6,333,839	7,071,440	7,678,293	7,118,034	7,047,000	6,861,599	7,247,288	8,352,775
Federal Direct Student Loan Program <sup>46</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	10,000	148,247	840,000	594,761	659,521	941,029
Federal Family Education Loan Program <sup>47</sup> .....	3,899,387	4,372,446	4,781,918	3,253,648	5,554,920	4,509,696	5,190,000	3,663,956	3,313,835	1,967,843
Higher education .....	606,849	659,492	615,372	718,406	1,041,583	796,278	871,000	846,517	876,944	855,672
Facilities—loans and insurance <sup>23</sup> .....	10,182	19,219	34,805	25,984	—2,976	—5,605	—6,000	8,837	787	—1,124
College housing loans <sup>23,48</sup> .....	—31,299	—57,167	—33,249	—39,907	—28,355	—18,434	—46,000	—34,815	—42,697	—32,028
Educational activities overseas <sup>23</sup> .....	374	82	—47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Historically Black Colleges and Universities Capital Financing, Program Account <sup>49</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	129	—	323	150	130
Gallaudet College and Howard University .....	258,519	230,327	233,209	263,497	353,390	280,945	292,000	273,904	278,373	279,881
National Technical Institute for the Deaf <sup>50</sup> .....	36,258	31,251	36,919	30,516	53,849	42,100	46,000	42,471	42,832	41,878
Department of Agriculture .....	27,799	31,273	32,302	34,238	32,730	25,472	33,373	32,872	32,639	32,639
Agriculture Extension Service, Second Morrill Act payments to agricultural and mechanical colleges and Tuskegee Institute <sup>51</sup> .....	27,799	31,273	32,302	34,238	32,730	25,472	33,373	32,872	32,639	32,639
Department of Commerce .....	2,765	3,312	4,334	3,270	3,549	4,000	3,487	3,384	3,429	3,429
Sea Grant Program <sup>52</sup> .....	2,765	3,312	4,334	3,270	3,549	4,000	3,487	3,384	3,429	3,429
Merchant Marine Academy <sup>53</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State marine schools <sup>53</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Defense <sup>54</sup> .....	746,464	635,769	665,059	680,194	696,800	679,000	729,500	864,900	913,554	923,462
Tuition assistance for military personnel	236,089	95,300	92,800	102,400	123,400	130,200	127,000	260,300	271,892	275,433
Service academies <sup>56</sup> .....	115,150	120,613	132,487	125,146	128,000	141,500	163,300	171,700	183,726	191,438
Senior R.O.T.C. .....	198,325	193,056	198,072	193,348	184,100	195,300	219,400	218,200	228,593	225,377
Professional development education <sup>57</sup> ..	196,900	226,800	241,700	259,300	261,300	212,000	219,800	214,700	229,343	231,214
Department of Energy <sup>16</sup> .....	15,062	25,502	30,851	34,373	17,654	17,951	28,027	—	—	—
University laboratory cooperative program .....	5,929	9,402	19,330	19,100	4,000	3,600	8,552	—	—	—
Teacher development projects <sup>58</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Graduate traineeship programs <sup>23,59</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Energy conservation for buildings—higher education <sup>17</sup> .....	6,493	7,459	7,411	9,573	6,654	8,051	7,381	—	—	—
Minority honors vocational training <sup>60</sup> .....	720	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honors research program <sup>60</sup> .....	820	6,472	1,000	1,000	1,000	900	2,221	—	—	—
Students and teachers <sup>61</sup> .....	1,100	2,169	3,110	4,700	6,000	5,400	9,873	—	—	—
Department of Health and Human Services <sup>18</sup>	542,796	578,542	697,385	743,456	720,911	795,914	796,035	798,596	801,884	793,072
Health professions training programs <sup>62</sup>	223,811	230,600	271,937	305,829	299,785	305,549	298,302	273,519	313,672	291,079
Indian health manpower <sup>63</sup> .....	5,972	9,508	13,379	19,460	26,100	26,398	27,000	26,000	28,000	29,000
National Health Service Corps scholarships .....	6,531	4,759	48,795	58,706	33,323	79,250	78,206	28,847	30,000	30,000
National Institutes of Health training grants <sup>64</sup> .....	255,558	241,356	268,492	348,034	350,804	372,698	380,502	457,000	416,992	429,820
National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health training grants .....	10,095	10,461	10,472	10,972	10,472	11,622	11,660	12,898	12,923	12,948
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health training programs <sup>65</sup> .....	40,301	81,353	83,829	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health teaching facilities .....	528	505	481	455	427	397	365	332	297	225
Social Security postsecondary students' benefits <sup>66</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Housing and Urban Development <sup>23</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College housing loans <sup>23,48</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of the Interior .....	123,529	135,480	141,523	140,266	132,916	156,734	159,054	132,478	165,611	167,832
Shared revenues, Mineral Leasing Act and other receipts—estimated education share .....	64,669	69,980	74,430	68,982	61,566	79,815	82,810	59,020	89,310	86,190
Indian programs:										
Continuing education <sup>67</sup> .....	28,424	34,911	36,875	38,970	39,840	43,184	43,907	47,173	49,820	52,118
Higher education scholarships .....	30,436	30,589	30,218	32,315	31,510	33,735	32,337	26,285	26,481	29,524
Department of State .....	4,422	2,167	6,396	9,057	10,211	7,842	3,000	2,000	—	—
Educational exchange <sup>68</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mutual educational and cultural exchange activities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
International educational exchange activities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian, Eurasian, and East European Research and Training <sup>69</sup> .....	4,422	2,167	6,396	9,057	10,211	7,842	3,000	2,000	—	—

**Table 361.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:**  
**Fiscal years 1965 to 1998—Continued**

[In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Department of Transportation <sup>27</sup> .....	—	11,197	11,885	12,530	46,177	57,245	55,569	44,074	47,226	44,998
Merchant Marine Academy <sup>53</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	23,211	18,739	19,898	19,505	20,476	20,579
State marine schools <sup>70</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	9,383	23,733	19,777	8,363	12,073	7,961
Coast Guard Academy <sup>28</sup> .....	—	9,342	9,780	10,000	10,329	11,364	11,857	11,845	10,086	10,810
Postgraduate training for Coast Guard officers <sup>71</sup> .....	—	1,655	1,855	2,230	2,891	2,959	3,499	3,807	3,978	5,084
Tuition assistance to Coast Guard military personnel <sup>28</sup> .....	—	200	250	300	363	450	538	554	613	564
Department of the Treasury .....	8,208	—	268,605	296,750	—	—	—	—	—	—
General revenue sharing—estimated state share to higher education <sup>29,30</sup> .....	—	—	268,605	296,750	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coast Guard Academy <sup>28</sup> .....	6,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postgraduate training for Coast Guard officers <sup>71</sup> .....	1,293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuition assistance to Coast Guard military personnel <sup>28</sup> .....	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs <sup>31</sup> .....	55,650	693,490	3,029,600	1,803,847	1,292,885	1,092,609	944,091	803,166	764,561	768,090
Vietnam-era veterans <sup>72</sup> .....	33,950	638,260	2,840,600	1,579,974	1,077,391	861,310	694,217	514,476	411,967	345,242
College student support .....	—	—	—	1,560,081	1,052,859	839,135	679,953	504,290	403,527	337,568
Work-study .....	—	—	—	19,893	24,532	22,175	14,264	10,186	8,440	7,674
Service persons college support <sup>73</sup> .....	—	18,900	74,690	46,617	36,054	38,896	35,630	30,707	28,410	33,472
Post-Vietnam veterans <sup>74</sup> .....	—	—	—	922	24,871	52,241	82,554	121,929	171,752	203,262
All-volunteer-force educational assistance <sup>75</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	196	24,171	45,688	73,731
Veterans <sup>76</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	107	8,386
Reservists <sup>77</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	196	24,169	45,581	65,345
Veteran dependents' education <sup>78</sup> .....	21,700	36,330	114,310	176,334	154,569	140,162	131,494	111,883	106,744	100,883
Payments to state education agencies <sup>79</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,500
Other agencies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Appalachian Regional Commission <sup>36</sup> .....	—	4,105	2,545	1,751	—	—	—	1,950	30	1,050
National Endowment for the Humanities <sup>38</sup> .....	—	3,349	25,320	56,451	48,457	52,359	49,098	42,346	48,679	47,601
National Science Foundation .....	27,170	42,000	60,283	64,583	50,126	29,746	60,069	74,151	85,494	97,466
Science and engineering education programs .....	27,170	37,000	60,283	64,583	50,126	29,746	60,069	74,151	85,494	97,466
Sea Grant Program <sup>52</sup> .....	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Information Agency <sup>80</sup> .....	7,512	8,423	9,405	51,095	69,298	64,394	124,041	148,483	162,897	166,705
Educational and cultural affairs <sup>88</sup> .....	—	—	—	49,546	68,041	17,414	21,079	23,008	24,313	29,724
Educational and cultural exchange programs <sup>81</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	45,570	101,529	125,246	138,039	136,646
Educational exchange activities, international .....	—	—	—	1,549	1,257	1,410	1,433	229	545	335
Information center and library activities <sup>82</sup> .....	7,512	8,423	9,405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other programs .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation <sup>83</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia .....	1,895	5,513	10,564	13,143	16,523	17,513	15,266	14,351	17,310	14,566
Harry S Truman Scholarship fund <sup>23,84</sup> ..	—	—	—	-1,895	1,795	1,929	1,332	2,441	2,717	2,815
Institute of American Indian and Alaskan Native Culture and Arts Development <sup>85</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation <sup>86</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,200
<b>Other education programs .....</b>	<b>\$374,652</b>	<b>\$964,719</b>	<b>\$1,608,478</b>	<b>\$1,548,730</b>	<b>\$2,204,147</b>	<b>\$2,710,402</b>	<b>\$2,107,588</b>	<b>\$2,620,021</b>	<b>\$2,820,407</b>	<b>\$2,981,571</b>
Department of Education <sup>10</sup> .....	182,021	630,235	1,045,659	747,706	1,326,271	1,813,128	1,173,055	1,674,171	1,825,754	1,938,998
Administration .....	17,732	47,456	108,372	187,317	247,966	307,447	284,900	263,216	285,296	295,615
Libraries <sup>87</sup> .....	26,111	108,284	225,810	129,127	124,451	87,059	85,650	96,406	129,062	101,202
Rehabilitative services and disability research .....	137,313	473,091	709,483	426,886	948,650	1,414,396	798,298	1,311,485	1,405,357	1,536,905
American Printing House for the Blind ..	865	1,404	1,994	4,349	5,174	4,054	4,230	3,031	5,989	5,234
Trust funds and contributions <sup>23</sup> .....	—	—	—	27	30	172	-23	33	50	42
Department of Agriculture .....	87,551	135,637	220,395	271,112	322,430	327,123	336,375	322,599	330,866	342,523
Extension Service .....	85,924	131,734	215,523	263,584	312,413	317,099	325,986	311,132	322,095	330,164
National Agricultural Library .....	1,627	3,903	4,872	7,528	10,017	10,024	10,389	11,467	8,771	12,359
Department of Commerce .....	251	1,226	2,317	2,479	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maritime Administration: .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Training for private sector employees <sup>53</sup> .....	251	1,226	2,317	2,479	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Health and Human Services <sup>18</sup> .....	3,953	24,273	31,653	37,819	44,899	48,876	47,195	59,306	59,770	62,060
National Library of Medicine .....	3,953	24,273	31,653	37,819	44,899	48,876	47,195	59,306	59,770	62,060
Department of Housing and Urban Development .....	512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban mass transportation—managerial training grants <sup>88</sup> .....	512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Justice .....	3,850	5,546	42,818	27,642	31,082	23,723	25,517	27,412	26,293	26,361
F.B.I. National Academy .....	1,850	2,066	5,100	7,234	8,832	4,285	4,189	3,946	4,408	5,385
F.B.I. Field Police Academy .....	1,450	2,500	5,254	7,715	8,792	8,069	10,220	9,756	8,984	9,995
Narcotics and dangerous drug training ..	550	980	1,152	2,416	1,740	63	83	68	—	142
National Institute of Corrections <sup>89</sup> .....	—	—	31,312	10,277	11,718	11,306	11,025	13,642	12,901	10,839
Department of State .....	10,780	20,672	28,113	25,000	23,784	23,086	23,791	23,371	23,856	33,308
Foreign Service Institute .....	6,395	15,857	20,750	25,000	23,784	23,086	23,791	23,371	23,856	33,308
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange <sup>68</sup> .....	4,385	4,815	7,363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



**Table 361.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:**  
**Fiscal years 1965 to 1998—Continued**

[In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Department of Transportation <sup>27</sup> .....	—	3,964	11,877	10,212	6,175	4,781	3,785	1,865	2,895	3,153
Highways training and education grants <sup>90</sup> .....	—	2,418	3,250	3,412	3,527	2,050	1,500	—	1,000	1,416
Maritime Administration:										
Training for private sector employees <sup>53</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	1,448	1,381	1,135	1,143	1,291	1,517
Urban mass transportation—managerial training grants <sup>88</sup> .....	—	1,546	2,627	500	1,200	1,350	1,150	722	604	220
Federal Aviation Administration <sup>91</sup>										
Air traffic controllers second career program <sup>92</sup> .....	—	—	6,000	6,300	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of the Treasury .....	—	18	3,096	14,584	13,334	14,327	16,160	15,982	19,110	32,768
Federal Law Enforcement Training Center <sup>93</sup> .....	—	18	3,096	14,584	13,334	14,327	16,160	15,982	19,110	32,768
Other agencies										
ACTION <sup>94</sup> .....	—	—	7,045	2,833	1,830	4,975	1,761	1,368	3,368	4,110
Estimated education funds <sup>95</sup> .....	—	—	7,045	2,833	1,830	4,975	1,761	1,368	3,368	4,110
Agency for International Development ...	63,329	88,034	78,896	99,707	130,257	127,383	141,847	154,627	186,175	193,115
Education and human resources ...	53,968	61,570	58,349	80,518	109,624	101,408	115,104	126,132	152,332	160,051
American schools and hospitals abroad .....	9,361	26,464	20,547	19,189	20,633	25,975	26,743	28,495	33,843	33,064
Appalachian Regional Commission <sup>95</sup> ...	—	572	1,574	8,124	98	330	113	—	92	—
Corporation for National and Community Service <sup>94</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estimated education funds <sup>95</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal Emergency Management Agency <sup>96</sup> .....	—	290	290	281	390	351	405	290	290	290
Estimated architect/engineer student development program <sup>97</sup> .....	—	40	40	31	90	71	155	40	40	40
Estimated other training programs <sup>98</sup> .....	—	250	250	250	300	280	250	250	250	250
Estimated disaster relief <sup>99</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Services Administration <sup>100</sup>										
Libraries and other archival activities .....	4,013	14,775	22,532	34,800	44,200	50,894	—	—	—	—
Institute of Museum and Library Services <sup>97</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission <sup>101</sup> .....	—	—	—	2,294	2,364	1,611	2,236	235	3,225	2,274
Library of Congress .....	15,111	29,478	63,766	151,871	154,198	164,080	169,310	166,130	160,835	160,505
Salaries and expenses .....	11,421	20,700	48,798	102,364	122,823	127,935	130,354	126,747	124,878	122,356
Books for the blind and the physically handicapped .....	2,317	6,195	11,908	31,436	26,116	30,739	32,954	35,460	33,813	36,245
Special foreign currency program ...	1,187	2,273	2,333	3,492	3,578	3,745	4,621	2,372	809	405
Furniture and furnishings .....	186	310	727	14,579	1,681	1,661	1,381	1,551	1,335	1,499
National Aeronautics and Space Administration										
Aerospace education services project .....	100	350	600	882	1,323	1,628	1,800	1,900	2,250	2,400
National Archives and Records Administration <sup>102</sup>										
Libraries and other archival activities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,118	55,252	59,521	65,153
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science <sup>103</sup> .....	—	—	449	2,090	681	733	723	781	512	522
National Endowment for the Arts <sup>37</sup> .....	—	340	1,068	231	632	819	1,137	1,128	1,295	1,200
National Endowment for the Humanities <sup>38</sup> .....	—	5,090	38,486	85,805	74,348	74,750	76,252	78,319	75,376	76,803
Smithsonian Institution .....	2,233	2,461	5,509	5,153	6,073	5,758	7,886	6,191	6,545	5,393
Museum programs and related research .....	2,133	2,261	4,203	3,254	3,365	2,642	4,665	2,341	2,506	1,223
National Gallery of Art extension service .....	100	200	300	426	617	692	675	662	731	656
Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars .....	—	—	1,006	1,473	2,091	2,424	2,546	3,188	3,308	3,514
U.S. Information Agency—Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange <sup>68</sup> .....	—	—	—	15,115	17,258	19,374	18,966	20,531	16,756	22,759
U.S. Institute of Peace <sup>104</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	4,083	3,476
Other programs:										
Estimated education share of federal aid for the District of Columbia .....	948	1,758	2,335	2,990	2,520	2,672	7,156	8,333	11,540	4,400
<b>Research programs at universities and related institutions<sup>105</sup> .....</b>	<b>\$1,816,276</b>	<b>\$2,283,641</b>	<b>\$3,418,410</b>	<b>\$5,801,204</b>	<b>\$7,233,806</b>	<b>\$7,938,550</b>	<b>\$8,844,575</b>	<b>\$9,009,351</b>	<b>\$10,538,606</b>	<b>\$11,250,464</b>
Department of Education <sup>106</sup> .....	13,248	87,823	82,770	78,742	59,580	159,550	28,809	68,983	60,912	42,379
Department of Agriculture .....	58,362	64,796	108,162	216,405	275,027	279,200	293,252	273,698	279,943	304,888
Department of Commerce .....	4,015	4,487	21,677	48,295	51,460	52,600	52,951	62,406	36,835	36,133
Department of Defense .....	436,912	356,188	364,929	644,455	1,112,212	1,072,500	1,245,888	1,382,795	1,754,456	1,899,680
Department of Energy .....	439,334	548,327	761,376	1,470,224	1,861,112	2,001,400	2,205,316	2,141,955	2,225,513	2,350,426
Department of Health and Human Services .....	474,362	623,765	1,273,037	2,087,053	2,448,899	2,750,700	3,228,014	3,309,708	3,983,407	4,282,117
Department of Housing and Urban Development .....	—	510	2,650	5,314	2,158	2,000	438	342	463	51
Department of the Interior .....	9,839	18,521	28,955	42,175	28,616	36,500	34,422	36,440	33,353	35,103
Department of Justice .....	—	1,945	8,902	9,189	7,156	6,800	5,168	5,095	8,991	6,365
Department of Labor .....	—	3,567	6,124	12,938	6,392	4,800	3,417	341	432	5,528
Department of State .....	—	8,220	10,973	188	29	—	29	30	432	1,243
Department of Transportation .....	—	12,328	28,478	31,910	29,722	21,800	22,621	20,215	25,184	16,933
Department of the Treasury .....	—	—	—	226	238	300	388	190	169	—
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	337	518	1,112	1,600	800	500	1,000	1,000	2,251	2,300

**Table 361.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:**  
**Fiscal years 1965 to 1998—Continued**

[In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1989	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1991 <sup>2</sup>	1992 <sup>3</sup>	1993 <sup>4</sup>	1994 <sup>5</sup>	1995 <sup>6</sup>	1996 <sup>7</sup>	1997 <sup>8</sup>	1998 <sup>9</sup>
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Department of Transportation <sup>27</sup> .....	4,415	1,507	2,022	2,419	500	500	650	700	750	725
Highways training and education grants <sup>90</sup> .....	1,416	—	1,371	1,945	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maritime Administration:										
Training for private sector employees <sup>53</sup> .....	1,499	1,507	651	474	500	500	650	700	750	725
Urban mass transportation—managerial training grants <sup>88</sup> .....	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal Aviation Administration <sup>91</sup>										
Air traffic controllers second career program <sup>92</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of the Treasury .....	39,100	41,488	60,127	51,694	56,779	61,992	48,000	59,000	51,000	73,000
Federal Law Enforcement Training Center <sup>93</sup> .....	39,100	41,488	60,127	51,694	56,779	61,992	48,000	59,000	51,000	73,000
Other agencies										
ACTION <sup>94</sup> .....	4,800	8,472	11,321	8,600	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estimated education funds <sup>95</sup> .....	4,800	8,472	11,321	8,600	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agency for International Development ...	182,839	170,371	154,021	212,220	215,248	241,948	260,408	307,000	355,600	347,700
Education and human resources ...	146,915	142,801	122,231	195,570	190,020	221,988	248,408	302,000	348,600	344,700
American schools and hospitals abroad .....	35,924	27,570	31,790	16,650	25,228	19,960	12,000	5,000	7,000	3,000
Appalachian Regional Commission <sup>95</sup> ...	175	—	25	938	1,005	4,299	5,709	2,756	1,666	1,750
Corporation for National and Community Service <sup>94</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	8,500	93,250	214,600	279,000	361,000	374,000
Estimated education funds <sup>95</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	8,500	93,250	214,600	279,000	361,000	374,000
Federal Emergency Management Agency <sup>96</sup> .....	77	215	33	261	76,467	85,200	170,400	7,500	95,661	50,000
Estimated architect/engineer student development program <sup>97</sup> .....	50	200	28	250	375	—	—	—	—	—
Estimated other training programs <sup>98</sup> .....	27	15	5	11	92	—	—	—	—	—
Estimated disaster relief <sup>99</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	76,000	85,200	170,400	7,500	95,661	50,000
General Services Administration <sup>100</sup>										
Libraries and other archival activities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institute of Museum and Library Services <sup>97</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135,000	192,000
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission <sup>101</sup> .....	3,004	2,299	1,377	1,610	1,503	1,585	2,000	2,000	1,000	2,000
Library of Congress .....	177,954	189,827	279,745	296,044	311,453	312,724	241,000	252,000	261,000	277,000
Salaries and expenses .....	137,637	148,985	239,429	252,623	260,918	261,814	198,000	201,000	208,000	223,000
Books for the blind and the physically handicapped .....	38,233	37,473	36,878	38,688	45,261	46,600	39,000	47,000	46,000	47,000
Special foreign currency program ...	99	10	10	10	30	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and furnishings .....	1,985	3,359	3,428	4,723	5,244	4,310	4,000	4,000	7,000	7,000
National Aeronautics and Space Administration										
Aerospace education services project .....	2,300	3,300	5,900	6,100	6,500	6,100	5,923	5,927	5,926	6,119
National Archives and Records Administration <sup>102</sup>										
Libraries and other archival activities .....	86,266	77,397	81,462	99,412	106,975	110,411	105,172	104,536	110,541	114,864
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science <sup>103</sup> .....	839	3,281	3,447	1,437	867	724	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
National Endowment for the Arts <sup>37</sup> .....	1,193	936	1,628	3,286	2,784	2,221	2,304	518	2,840	2,306
National Endowment for the Humanities <sup>38</sup> .....	84,929	89,706	93,381	99,782	100,826	98,786	94,249	62,362	68,667	72,350
Smithsonian Institution .....	5,880	5,779	5,906	6,578	7,828	10,059	9,961	9,908	7,669	7,684
Museum programs and related research .....	870	690	440	93	1,165	3,060	3,190	3,180	1,000	1,000
National Gallery of Art extension service .....	650	474	641	793	763	816	771	728	669	684
Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars .....	4,360	4,615	4,825	5,692	5,900	6,183	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
U.S. Information Agency—Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange <sup>68</sup> .....	20,714	20,375	22,276	29,550	31,991	30,064	34,000	18,000	15,000	15,000
U.S. Institute of Peace <sup>104</sup> .....	7,232	7,621	8,238	11,350	10,468	10,794	12,000	11,000	11,000	12,000
Other programs:										
Estimated education share of federal aid for the District of Columbia	4,047	3,724	4,661	4,095	4,749	2,229	2,457	964	446	1,100
<b>Research programs at universities and related institutions<sup>105</sup> .....</b>	<b>\$12,009,825</b>	<b>\$12,606,035</b>	<b>\$13,775,422</b>	<b>\$14,176,863</b>	<b>\$14,955,083</b>	<b>\$15,289,094</b>	<b>\$15,677,919</b>	<b>\$16,332,315</b>	<b>\$16,677,273</b>	<b>\$17,097,344</b>
Department of Education <sup>106</sup> .....	90,314	89,483	103,931	154,800	232,165	276,838	279,000	310,895	339,994	580,484
Department of Agriculture .....	314,294	348,109	385,836	437,967	436,187	438,537	434,544	427,222	516,620	417,909
Department of Commerce .....	44,821	50,523	62,870	77,240	70,805	81,423	85,442	85,283	79,242	71,769
Department of Defense .....	1,940,308	1,871,864	1,789,112	2,070,959	2,002,572	2,010,414	1,853,955	1,663,671	1,452,806	1,364,800
Department of Energy .....	2,536,065	2,520,885	2,692,335	2,867,528	2,763,515	2,642,094	2,651,641	3,035,169	3,150,530	3,170,735
Department of Health and Human Services .....	4,549,261	4,902,714	5,686,354	5,210,711	5,952,976	6,348,736	6,418,969	6,784,856	7,210,209	7,422,065
Department of Housing and Urban Development .....	186	118	48	203	401	856	1,613	1,771	1,325	1,398
Department of the Interior .....	39,556	49,790	58,537	57,449	54,049	54,157	50,618	46,310	50,709	51,479
Department of Justice .....	5,700	6,858	6,060	4,986	3,496	3,886	7,204	9,515	8,487	20,800
Department of Labor .....	5,590	5,893	5,548	1,169	600	4,250	10,114	5,862	267	139
Department of State .....	1,269	1,519	900	200	—	15	23	—	15	15
Department of Transportation .....	22,826	28,608	21,187	35,015	57,789	62,606	75,847	51,956	60,063	54,881
Department of the Treasury .....	411	227	229	85	133	1,309	1,496	145	85	2,496
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	2,300	2,300	2,300	2,491	2,550	2,350	2,500	1,720	1,852	1,614



**Table 361.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:  
Fiscal years 1965 to 1998—Continued**

[In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
ACTION .....	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agency for International Development ...	—	—	—	77,063	43,372	109,600	56,960	44,302	54,652	49,535
Corporation for National and Community Service .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environmental Protection Agency .....	—	19,446	33,875	41,083	43,557	43,700	60,521	69,718	67,465	58,053
Federal Emergency Management Agency .....	—	—	—	1,665	805	—	1,423	—	—	—
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	208,688	258,016	197,301	254,629	366,440	352,900	485,824	489,048	785,141	897,497
National Science Foundation .....	154,046	253,628	475,011	743,809	857,791	1,006,000	1,087,046	1,073,122	1,184,921	1,232,054
Nuclear Regulatory Commission .....	—	—	7,093	32,590	37,987	36,400	30,261	27,472	29,176	25,676
Office of Economic Opportunity .....	7,078	20,035	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency .....	—	100	—	661	157	—	395	276	3,244	2,633
U.S. Information Agency .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500	—	—
Other agencies .....	10,055	1,421	5,949	990	296	1,300	432	715	1,666	1,870

### Footnotes

<sup>1</sup> Excludes \$4,440,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Is not included in the total because data before fiscal year 1990 are not available. This program has existed since Medicare began, but was not available as a separate budget item until FY 90.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes \$4,900,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes \$5,350,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes \$5,710,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes \$6,150,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes \$7,510,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes \$8,010,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes \$8,700,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>9</sup> Estimated. Excludes \$9,460,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>10</sup> The U.S. Department of Education was created in May 1980. It formerly was the Office of Education in the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

<sup>11</sup> Section VI was funded by the U.S. Department of Education in FYs 65–81 in the Impact Aid program. This program provides for the education of dependents of federal employees residing on federal property in cases where free public education is unavailable in the nearby community.

<sup>12</sup> This program creates a national framework for education reform and meeting the National Education Goals. This program includes the School-To-Work Opportunities program which will initiate a national system to be administered jointly by the U.S. Departments of Education and Labor. Both departments are to establish a national framework within which all states can create state-wide systems to help youth acquire the knowledge, skills, abilities, and labor market information they need to make an effective transition from school to work or to further their education or training.

<sup>13</sup> Starting in FY 94, the Special Milk program was included in the Child Nutrition program.

<sup>14</sup> These commodities are purchased under Section 32 of the Act of August 24, 1935, for use in the child nutrition programs.

<sup>15</sup> This program assisted in the construction of public facilities, such as vocational schools, through grants or loans. No funds have been appropriated for this account since FY 77, and it was completely phased out in FY 84.

<sup>16</sup> The U.S. Department of Energy was created in 1977. It formerly was the Energy Research and Development Administration and before that the Atomic Energy Commission. No funds were designated for any of the education programs listed on this table in FYs 96 and 97.

<sup>17</sup> This program was established in 1979. Funds were first appropriated for this program in FY 80.

<sup>18</sup> The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services was part of the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare until May 1980.

<sup>19</sup> The Head Start program was formerly in the Office of Economic Opportunity, and funds were appropriated to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Child Development, beginning in 1972.

<sup>20</sup> This program was created by the Family Support Act of 1988. It provides funds for the Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training program.

<sup>21</sup> After age 18, benefits terminate at the end of the school term or in 3 months, whichever is less.

**Table 361.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:  
Fiscal years 1965 to 1998—Continued**  
[In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1989	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1991 <sup>2</sup>	1992 <sup>3</sup>	1993 <sup>4</sup>	1994 <sup>5</sup>	1995 <sup>6</sup>	1996 <sup>7</sup>	1997 <sup>8</sup>	1998 <sup>9</sup>
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
ACTION .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agency for International Development ...	45,025	79,415	54,997	32,979	27,659	24,634	30,172	17,900	11,520	15,730
Corporation for National and Community Service .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environmental Protection Agency .....	64,517	87,481	62,753	152,012	124,500	98,241	125,721	75,744	82,220	90,360
Federal Emergency Management Agency .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	976,478	1,090,003	1,270,070	1,377,322	1,367,542	1,412,665	1,751,977	1,754,565	1,652,216	1,698,967
National Science Foundation .....	1,342,648	1,427,007	1,546,810	1,664,697	1,833,563	1,805,856	1,874,395	2,041,485	2,040,037	2,115,321
Nuclear Regulatory Commission .....	25,690	42,328	23,860	27,418	22,934	20,227	22,188	16,828	16,141	13,432
Office of Economic Opportunity .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency .....	1,619	25	69	100	25	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Information Agency .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other agencies .....	947	885	1,616	1,532	1,622	—	500	1,418	2,935	2,950

### Footnotes—Continued

<sup>22</sup> This program provides funding for supplemental programs for eligible Indian students in public schools.

<sup>23</sup> Negative amounts occur when program receipts exceed outlays.

<sup>24</sup> This program finances the cost of academic, social, and occupational education courses for inmates in federal prisons.

<sup>25</sup> The Job Corps program was formerly in the Office of Economic Opportunity, and funds were appropriated to the U.S. Department of Labor beginning in 1971 and 1972.

<sup>26</sup> Some of the work and training programs included in this program were in the Office of Economic Opportunity and were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972. Beginning in FY 94, the School-to-Work Opportunities program is included. This program is administered jointly by the U.S. Departments of Education and Labor.

<sup>27</sup> The U.S. Department of Transportation was created in 1967.

<sup>28</sup> This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of the Treasury to the U.S. Department of Transportation in 1967.

<sup>29</sup> This program was established in FY 72 and closed in FY 86.

<sup>30</sup> The states' share of revenue-sharing funds could not be spent on education in FYs 81–86.

<sup>31</sup> The U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, formerly the Veterans Administration, was created in March 1989.

<sup>32</sup> This program provides educational assistance allowances in order to restore lost educational opportunities to those individuals whose careers were interrupted or impeded by reason of active military service between January 31, 1955, and January 1, 1977. Includes "Readjustment Benefits," Chapter 34, for education other than college and also includes the Veterans Job Training program for service persons and veterans. The Chapter 34 program closed December 31, 1989. The Veterans Job Training Program was put in the program Payments to State Education Agencies. Veterans who were still eligible to receive benefits under Chapter 34 were covered by Chapter 30 (The All-Volunteer-Force Educational Assistance program).

<sup>33</sup> This program is in "Readjustment Benefits" program, Chapter 31, and covers the costs of subsistence, tuition, books, supplies, and equipment for disabled veterans requiring vocational rehabilitation.

<sup>34</sup> This program is in the "Readjustment Benefits" program, Chapter 35, and provides benefits to children and spouses of veterans.

<sup>35</sup> The purpose of this program is to provide stable and permanent employment to those men and women who have served on active duty on or after August 2, 1990, and are unemployed.

<sup>36</sup> This agency was established March 9, 1965. Its first year of appropriations was 1966. The outlays were larger in the years 1970 and 1975 for elementary and secondary education because of the construction of facilities for vocational schools.

<sup>37</sup> This agency was established in 1965. In 1970, \$900,000 was appropriated through the Office of Education, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, for the National Endowment for the Arts, Arts in Education program.

<sup>38</sup> This agency was established in 1965. First year of appropriations was 1966.

<sup>39</sup> The Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 authorized 10 major action programs, including Job Corps, Neighborhood Youth Corps, Adult Literacy, Work Experience, College Work-Study, and Community Action programs, including Head Start, Follow Through, and Upward Bound, and authorized the establishment of Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA). These programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, U.S. Department of Labor, and the Action Agency in the 1970s. An act on January 4, 1975 established the Community Services Administration as the successor agency to the Office of Economic Opportunity.

<sup>40</sup> Head Start program funds were transferred to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Child Development, in 1972.

<sup>41</sup> Most of these programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, in 1972.

<sup>42</sup> The Job Corps programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972.

<sup>43</sup> These programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972.

<sup>44</sup> These programs were transferred to the Action Agency in 1972.

<sup>45</sup> Similar programs were included in the "higher education" program in 1965 through 1975.

<sup>46</sup> The Student Loan Reform Act of 1993 authorized a new Federal Direct Student Loan (FDSL) program, recently renamed the William D. Ford Direct Loan program. This program is a new streamlined lending system that simplifies the process of obtaining and repaying loans for student and parent borrowers and provides borrowers with greater choice in repayment plans.

<sup>47</sup> Similar programs were included in the "higher education" program in 1965 through 1975, formerly called the "Guaranteed Student Loan" program. The large drop in FY 94 reflects a \$4.79 billion loan prepayment from the Student Loan Marketing Association of its outstanding debt to the Treasury Department.

<sup>48</sup> This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, in FY 79.

<sup>49</sup> The Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs) Capital Financing program was authorized by the Higher Education Act Amendments of 1992 to provide HBCUs with private funds for repair, renovation, and construction projects.

## Footnotes—Continued

<sup>50</sup>First year of appropriations for this program was 1967.

<sup>51</sup>Program funds were first appropriated for Tuskegee Institute in 1972.

<sup>52</sup>The Sea Grant College Program Act of 1966 established a matching fund grant program that provides for the establishment of a network of programs in fields related to development and preservation of the nation's coastal and marine resources. This program was transferred from the National Science Foundation to the U.S. Department of Commerce, October 1970.

<sup>53</sup>This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 81 by Public Law 97-31, from the U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>54</sup>The U.S. Department of Defense funds for FYs 90 to 96 exclude military pay and reserve accounts which were included in previous years. FY 65 data are not available except for service academies.

<sup>55</sup>Included in total above.

<sup>56</sup>Instructional costs only are included. These include academics, audiovisual, academic computing center, faculty training, military training, physical education, and libraries.

<sup>57</sup>Includes special education programs (military and civilian); legal education program; flight training; advanced degree program; college degree program (officers); and "Armed Forces Health Professions Scholarship" program.

<sup>58</sup>No funds have been appropriated since FY 82.

<sup>59</sup>This program receives funds periodically.

<sup>60</sup>Appropriations began in FY 84.

<sup>61</sup>Appropriations began in FY 89.

<sup>62</sup>Does not include higher education assistance loans.

<sup>63</sup>Appropriations began in FY 78.

<sup>64</sup>Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health training programs are included starting in fiscal year 1992.

<sup>65</sup>Beginning in fiscal year 1992, data were included in the National Institutes of Health training grants program.

<sup>66</sup>Postsecondary student benefits were ended by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981 (Public Law 97-35) and were completely phased out by August 1985.

<sup>67</sup>Includes adult education, tribally-controlled community colleges, postsecondary instruction, and other education.

<sup>68</sup>This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of State to the International Communication Agency (I.C.A.) in 1977, which consolidated the functions of the U.S. Information Agency and the U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs. In FY 82 the I.C.A. became the U.S.I.A.

<sup>69</sup>This program provides funds for advanced study and research projects of the Russian, Eurasian, and Eastern European countries by American institutions of higher education and private research firms. Appropriations began in FY 88.

<sup>70</sup>This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 81 by Public Law 97-31 from the U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>71</sup>Includes flight training. This program was in the U.S. Department of the Treasury in 1965 and was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in 1967.

<sup>72</sup>Includes benefits for Vietnam-era veterans under Chapter 34 (GI Bill) of the "Readjustment Benefits" education and training program. This program provides educational assistance allowances, primarily on a monthly basis, in order to restore lost educational opportunities to those individuals whose careers were interrupted or impeded by reason of active military service between January 31, 1955, and January 1, 1977. This program closed December 31, 1989. Some veterans who were still eligible were put in Chapter 30 (the All-Volunteer-Force Educational Assistance program).

<sup>73</sup>Includes service persons under Chapter 34 (GI Bill) of the "Readjustment Benefits" education and training program. Service

persons with over 180 days of active duty, any part of which was before January 1, 1977, are eligible to participate in this program.

<sup>74</sup>Includes post-Vietnam-era veterans, under Chapter 32, of the post-Vietnam-era "Veterans Education Account." Provides education and training assistance payments to veterans and service persons with no active duty time before January 1, 1977. Funding is provided through participants' contributions while on active duty and through transfers from the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD). The U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds are not appropriated for this program, so these data represent obligations, which are funded through other agencies' appropriations.

<sup>75</sup>Public Law 98-525, enacted October 19, 1984 (New GI Bill), established two new peacetime educational programs: an assistance program for veterans who entered active duty during the period beginning July 1, 1985 to June 30, 1988, and an assistance program for certain members of the Selected Reserve.

<sup>76</sup>Chapter 30, also called the Montgomery Bill, and the new GI Bill are for eligible veterans who have agreed to have their military pay reduced \$100 per month for their first 12 months of active duty. The "Readjustment Benefits" account under the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs pays only the basic allowance, up to a maximum of \$300 per month, for full-time training. "Supplemental Benefits" are paid by the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD).

<sup>77</sup>Chapter 106 is for members of the Selected Reserve. The reserve components include the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps Reserve, Army National Guard and Air National Guard under the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD), and the Coast Guard Reserve, which is under the U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) when it is not operating as a service in the Navy. Eligible persons can receive up to \$140 per month for full-time training. The DOD and DOT pay for this program, and the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs administers it.

<sup>78</sup>Includes dependents of veterans under Chapter 35, the "Readjustment Benefits" education and training program. Provides education and training benefits to dependents of veterans who died of a service-connected disability or whose service-connected disability is rated permanent and total.

<sup>79</sup>Payments have been made to state education agencies for a number of years but were not listed separately until FY 88.

<sup>80</sup>The USIA was called the "International Communication Agency" in FYs 80 and 81.

<sup>81</sup>This program was in the "Educational and Cultural Affairs" program in FYs 80-83, and became an independent program in FY 84.

<sup>82</sup>This program was combined with the "Educational and Cultural Affairs" program in FY 77.

<sup>83</sup>Public Law 99-661 established this program to operate the Foundation which awards scholarships and fellowships to outstanding graduate and undergraduate students who intend to pursue careers or advanced degrees in science or mathematics. It may also award honoraria to outstanding individuals who have made significant contributions to improve the instruction of science and mathematics in secondary schools.

<sup>84</sup>Appropriations for this program began in FY 76.

<sup>85</sup>Public Law 99-498 established this Institute as an independent non-profit corporation to provide Native Americans with an opportunity to obtain a postsecondary education in various fields of Indian art and culture.

<sup>86</sup>Public Laws 99-500 and 99-591 established the James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation to operate a fellowship program to encourage graduate study of the American Constitution. First year of appropriations was FY 88.

<sup>87</sup>This program was transferred to the Institute of Museum and Library Services in fiscal year 1997. Program was formerly in the U.S. Department of Education.

## Footnotes—Continued

<sup>88</sup>This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 68 from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

<sup>89</sup>This program was established by the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 to provide education and training and to provide leadership in improving correctional programs and practices in prisons.

<sup>90</sup>Appropriations for this program began in FY 70.

<sup>91</sup>The Federal Aviation Administration, originally an independent agency, was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 67.

<sup>92</sup>Appropriations began in FY 72.

<sup>93</sup>First year of appropriations was FY 70.

<sup>94</sup>The National Service Trust Act of 1993 established the Corporation for National and Community Service. In 1993, ACTION became part of this agency.

<sup>95</sup>These programs included the Service Learning programs, University Year for ACTION, Volunteers in Service to America, Youth Challenge program, and the National Student Volunteer program in FY 1975. In FY 80, programs included were the University Year for ACTION, Young Volunteers for ACTION, and National Service Learning programs. In fiscal year 1985, the program included was the Service Learning programs, and in FYs 89 to 94, programs included were the Literacy Corps and the Student Community Services program. In FYs 94 through 98 the AmeriCorps program was included. This program provides education grants to help pay for college or to repay student loans for people who perform community service before, during or after postsecondary education.

<sup>96</sup>The Federal Emergency Management Agency was created in 1979, representing a combination of five existing agencies. The two largest were the Defense Civil Preparedness Agency in the U.S. Department of Defense and the Federal Preparedness Agency in the General Services Administration. The funds for the Federal Emergency Management Agency in FY 70 to FY 75 were in the other agencies.

<sup>97</sup>First year of appropriations was FY 68.

<sup>98</sup>First appropriations for the "other training programs" were in the late 1960s. These programs include the Fall-Out Shelter Analysis, Blast Protection Design through 1992. Starting in FY 1993, earthquake training and safety for teachers and administrators for grades 1 through 12 are included.

<sup>99</sup>The disaster relief program repairs and replaces damaged and destroyed school buildings. In FY 94 and FY 95 funds were for repairs due to the Northridge Earthquake in California. In FY 94, \$37.2 million was spent on school districts; \$4.2 million was spent on community colleges and \$43.8 million spent on universities. In FY 95, \$74.4 million was spent on school districts; \$8.4 million on community colleges and \$87.6 million on colleges and universities.

<sup>100</sup>This program was transferred from the General Services Administration to the National Archives and Records Administration in April 1985.

<sup>101</sup>This program makes grants for the promotion of scholarly, cultural, and artistic exchanges between Japan and the United States. Appropriations began in FY 76.

<sup>102</sup>The National Archives and Records Administration became an independent agency in April 1985.

<sup>103</sup>This program was established by the act of July 20, 1970, Public Law 91-345.

<sup>104</sup>This program was established by Congress to conduct and support research and scholarships in the fields of peace, arms control, and conflict resolution.

<sup>105</sup>Includes federal obligations for research and development centers administered by colleges and universities. FYs 97 and 98 are estimated.

<sup>106</sup>Total outlays for FYs 65 and 70 include the "Research and Training" program. FY 75 includes the "National Institute of Education" program. FYs 80 to 98 include outlays for the Office of Educational Research and Improvement.

—Data not available or not applicable.

NOTE.—Some data have been revised from previously published figures. To the extent possible, amounts reported represent outlays rather than obligations. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, compiled from data appearing in U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government*, fiscal years 1967 to 1999; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1965 to 1998; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared May 1998.)